





### **Graphical abstract (Optional)**

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### **Highlights (Optional)**

Highlights are also optional. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that convey the core findings of the article and should be submitted in a separate page in the manuscript. Please use 'Highlights' as the title and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).

### **Keywords**

Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 5 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, "and", "of"). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

### **Subdivision – Numbered Sections**

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

### **Introduction**

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

### **Material & Methods**

Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. What is the material or equipment used to conduct the study. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

## Results & Discussion

Results should be clear and concise. This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

## Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

## Appendices

If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

## Abbreviations

Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

## Acknowledgements

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

## Nomenclature and Units

Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). If other quantities are mentioned, give their equivalent in SI. You are urged to consult the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) <http://www.iupac.org> and International Union of Pure and Applied Physics (IUPAP) <http://iupap.org/> for further information.

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Manuscripts must contain at least 10 references. The references must cite recent and relevant research only. At least half (50%) of the references should be published within the last 5 years.

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## Examples:

### Reference to a Journal Publication:

[1] D. Wang, Y. B. Fu, M. A. Ashraf, Artifacts reduction in strain maps of tagged magnetic resonance imaging using harmonic phase, *Open Med.* 10 (2015), 425–433 DOI: 10.1515/med-2015-0074

### Reference to a Book

[2] M. Hosseini, M. A. Ashraf, *Application of the SWAT Model for Water Components Separation in Iran*, first ed., Springer, Japan, 2015

### Reference to a Book Chapter

[3] M. A. Ashraf, S. Batool, M. Ahmad, M. Sarfraz, W. S. Aqma , *Biopolymers as biofilters and biobarriers*, in: P. Torgal, I. Karak, J. Jonkers (Eds.), *Biopolymers and Biotech Admixtures for Eco-Efficient Construction Materials*, Elsevier Woodhead Publishing, India. 2016, pp. 401-424.

## Web references

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